

## “Advanced Lidar for Historic Environment Professionals”

### Information Sheet

### 2 day training course

In March 2016, the Environment Agency made available the first tranche of free lidar point cloud data for England. These data provide significant additional information for historic environment and GIS professionals and allow users power over the whole process from point cloud to digital terrain model and beyond.

#### What will the course cover?

Our advanced lidar processing course covers the following topics:

##### Day 1

Introduction to the point cloud – formats and attributes

Viewing and assessing the quality of point cloud data

Classifying the point cloud

Generating surface and terrain models

Understanding and creating intensity images

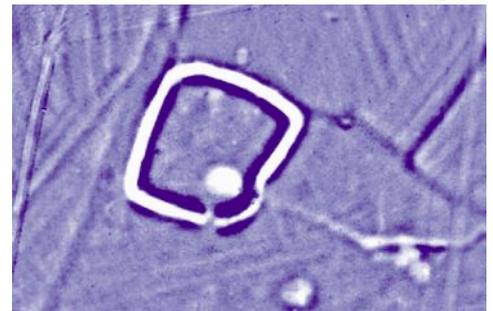
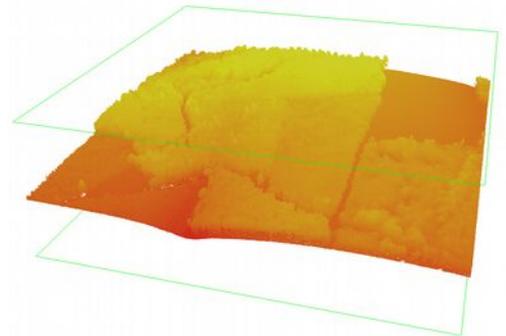
##### Day 2

Generating mask layers

Commissioning survey

Advanced raster processing for enhancing microtopography

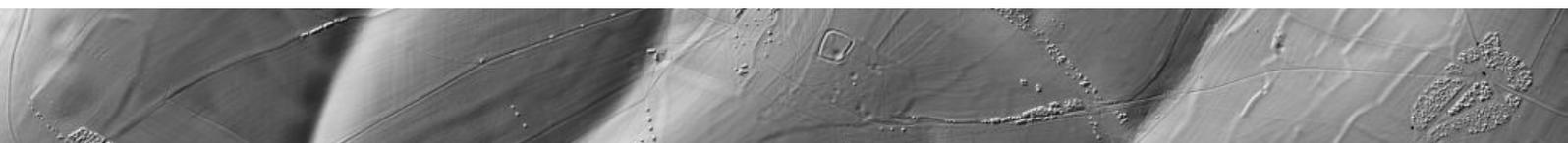
3D web visualisations to share with colleagues and clients



Run by professionals with over a decade’s experience in using lidar data for historic landscape analysis, we will cover all the practical and theoretical concepts needed to understand and use lidar point cloud data. You'll use your own laptop and open-source software for the course ensuring that you are fully set up to apply the new skills you've learnt.

#### Who is the course aimed at?

The course is aimed primarily at researchers and professionals who want to expand their understanding of the full lidar data processing chain. The course will focus on the processing required to ensure best outcomes for historic environment analysis, however this course will also be open to GIS specialists in other fields.



## **Course Aim**

*"To improve your knowledge and understanding of the use of lidar point cloud data."*

## **Course Objectives**

- 1. To provide theoretical background on the use of lidar point cloud data vs. pre-modelled DTM / DSM*
- 2. To provide guidance on the use of 'raw' lidar data, how to access the Environment Agency LAS archive*
- 3. To provide practical guidance on how to prepare and manipulate point cloud lidar.*
- 4. To provide guidance and discussion on the appropriate use of lidar data and some of the pitfalls / problems that might be encountered*

For historic environment professionals this course provides skills and knowledge in support of the following National Occupational Standards AC8 - Undertake analysis and interpretation of archaeological material and data; AC1- Research and analyse information to achieve objectives and AC2 - Conduct non-intrusive archaeological investigations (see Additional Information below for more details).

If you are a member of the Association for Geographic Information the two day course counts as 8 CPD points.

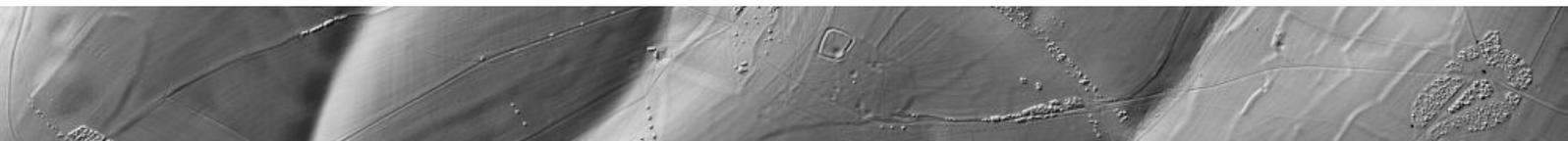
## **Why should I attend?**

Lidar data can be a tricky resource to get to grips with, even though use of lidar data for a wide range of purposes is now commonplace. However the full potential of this 3D data source is rarely used or taken advantage of by historic environment professionals. What's more, the subtle topography that typifies archaeological remains can be tricky to identify using traditional methods and can be absent entirely from terrain models derived for non-archaeological purposes. In this course, you will be introduced to the awesome world of the point-cloud and learn how to manage your data to best effect.

## **Cost and Booking Information?**

The course is **£500** per participant, including lunch and refreshments on both days, along with dinner at the excellent Lalbagh Indian restaurant on the first evening should you wish to join us. Paypal payment via our website preferred. Please go to <http://www.pushingthesensors.com/booking-form/>

Numbers are limited to 8 places so pre-booking is essential and bookings close at noon on Friday 2nd October (or earlier if all spaces are filled). If you find that you can't attend we will refund the cost of the course minus an administrative fee of £50 until noon 14 days prior to the course date. Refunds will not be made after this point, but transferring your place to another individual or credit for a future course will be considered where possible.



## "Advanced Lidar" - Training Course Information Sheet

### Requirements

You will need to bring your own laptop and mouse [Windows Vista or newer with at least 8GB RAM, 1GB memory] with QGIS, GRASS, SAGA and LAsTools installed (don't worry full instructions on how to do this will be sent out with your welcome pack).

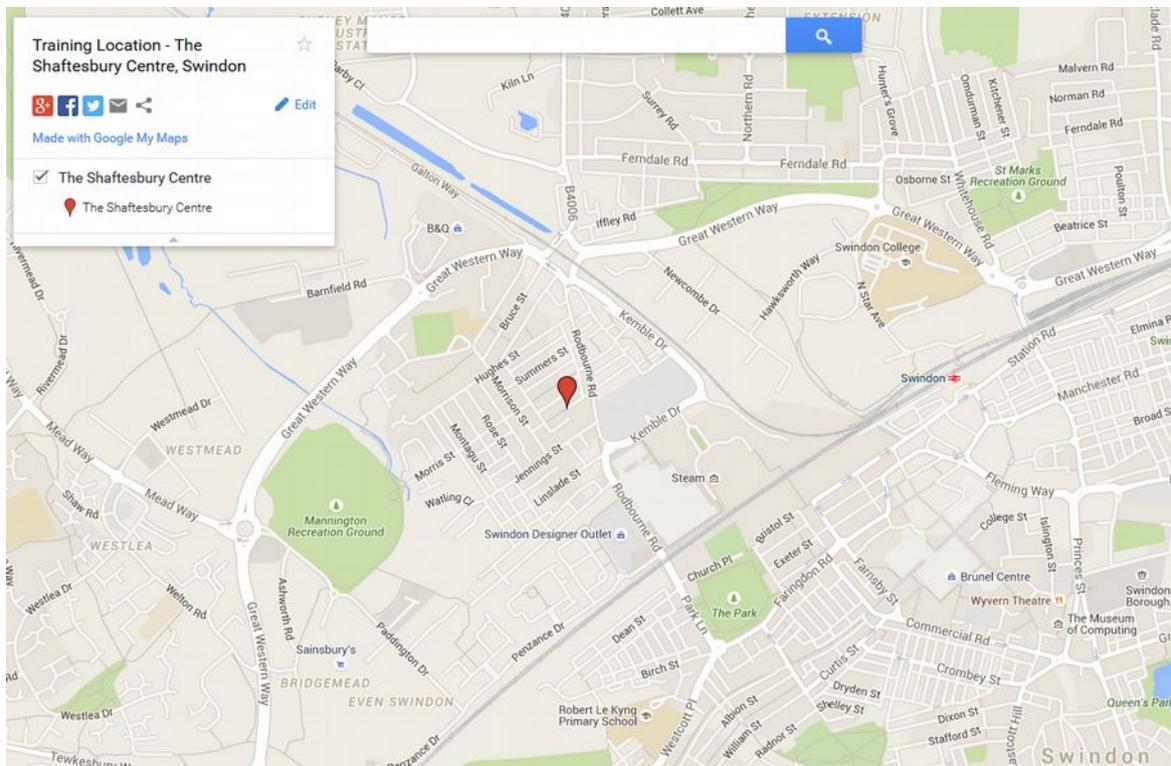
Some previous experience of working with GIS or attendance on the Making the Most of Lidar Course would be an advantage but is not essential.

### The Venue

The course will be held at Air Photo Services Ltd, the Shaftesbury Centre, Swindon [SN22AZ](#) (within easy reach of Swindon train station). Bus route 5 connects the station to Rodbourne Road and a taxi one-way should be around £5.

There is ample free public parking off Morris Street, to the rear of the Shaftesbury Centre building.

The training room is on the second floor with lift access. Please let us know if you will need any specific modifications to make your training day more comfortable.



## **Travel and Hotel Information**

The venue is located 4 miles from junction 15 of the M4 (or 6 miles from junction 16) and within walking distance (20mins) from Swindon town centre and the railway station. Swindon is on the Great Western Bristol-London route, serving London, the Midlands, South West England, the South Coast and South Wales.

If you need to stay overnight there are a range of hotels in Swindon, with the closest to the venue being:

Holiday Inn Express Swindon City Centre, Bridge Street, SN1 1BT  
The Great Western Hotel, 73 Station Rd, SN1 1DH  
Jurys Inn, Fleming Way, SN1 2NG

Please check online for prices and reviews.

## **Pre- Course Reading**

If you are a super keen bean, you can take a look at the following resources

lidar data 101 by NOAA [https://coast.noaa.gov/digitalcoast/\\_/pdf/lidar101.pdf](https://coast.noaa.gov/digitalcoast/_/pdf/lidar101.pdf)

<https://content.historicengland.org.uk/images-books/publications/light-fantastic/light-fantastic.pdf/>

A short review of common visualisations with links to further reading can be found here:

<http://www.rpsoc.org.uk/SIG/ARCHSIG/NEWSLETTER/ArchSIG%20Newsletter%20Spring%202013.pdf>

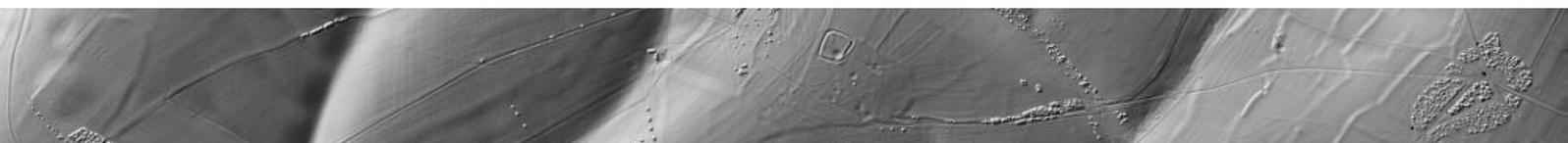
and another nice short paper here:

[https://www.academia.edu/14984681/Visualization\\_of\\_lidar\\_raster\\_DEMs\\_Guidelines\\_and\\_tools?auto=download&campaign=weekly\\_digest](https://www.academia.edu/14984681/Visualization_of_lidar_raster_DEMs_Guidelines_and_tools?auto=download&campaign=weekly_digest)

## **About the Trainer**



Rebecca Bennett is one of the UK's leading researchers in airborne remote sensing including airborne laser scanning (lidar), multi and hyper-spectral imaging for archaeological prospection. Over the last decade she has introduced students and professionals across Europe to the wonders of integrating airborne laser scanned data into their research through the use of open-source software QGIS and GRASS. You can find out more about her interests and publications at [www.pushingthesensors.com](http://www.pushingthesensors.com)



### **Additional Details - National Occupational Standards Outcomes**

This course provides skills and knowledge in support of the following National Occupational Standards for Archaeology (ordered by most relevant first).

AC8	<b>Undertake analysis and interpretation of archaeological material and data</b>	P1-5 K1-13	<b>Performance Criteria</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Accurately identify requirements for analysis and interpretation</li><li>• Identify and apply relevant technical and ethical standards</li><li>• Analyse and assess the accuracy, currency and completeness of data and identify any additional data and material requirements</li><li>• Obtain additional data and material from relevant sources as appropriate</li><li>• Select, propose and agree appropriate methods for analysis and interpretation</li></ul> <b>Knowledge and Understanding</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• How to carry out analysis and interpretation</li><li>• Data protocols</li><li>• Relevant technical and ethical standards</li><li>• Types of analysis and interpretation</li><li>• Types of method</li><li>• How to conduct analysis and interpretation</li><li>• Sources of specialist information and advice</li><li>• How to observe and measure accurately</li><li>• How to adapt analysis and interpretation procedures and practices to suit different conditions</li><li>• How and where to record and store analysis and interpretation data</li><li>• Types and modes of analysis and interpretation</li><li>• Circumstances and conditions which can affect analysis and interpretation activities</li><li>• Data protocols used in different analysis and interpretation methods</li></ul>
AC1	<b>Research and analyse information to achieve objectives</b>	P13-14	<b>Performance Criteria</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Ensure the methods are appropriate to the type of data and the research aims</li><li>• Analyse information accurately according to the appropriate methodology</li></ul>
AC2	<b>Conduct non-intrusive archaeological investigations</b>	P22-P24	<b>Performance Criteria</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Verify that data collected during investigation is sufficient for analytical purposes and is collated accurately</li><li>• Check and verify investigation data for accuracy and integrity</li><li>• Process investigation data accurately and present it in a format that will assist in making a balanced interpretation</li></ul>

